



Code of Governance – Scheme of Delegation

Our Vision

Inspire is the Employer and Educator of choice. Through a first-class education you will discover who you are, learn to flourish and live life in all its fullness.

Strategic Development Plan

At Inspire Education Trust, we have a Strategic Development Plan that enables us to progress in order to meet our Vision. Our key strategies to achieve this are based upon the following:

- 1. People within a thriving organisation with thriving individuals being engaged, healthy, developed professionally, and appropriately rewarded.
- 2. Through outstanding Academy improvement across all phase, stages and ages evidence-based practice.
- 3. Trust Growth to positively impact life chances and outcomes for more children.
- 4. Robust governance at Trust and academy levels providing strategic oversite and accountability.
- 5. Robust finance management, insightful transparent financial reporting, driving value for money through rigorous procurement and monitoring of our goods and services.
- 6. Improved and aligned IT infrastructure fit for the future.
- 7. Through increasing our influence and impact via exciting and engaging networks and partnerships maximising stakeholder engagement.

Our vision is underpinned by our core Trust values:

- To be inclusive.
- Being self-reflective is essential in encouraging innovation; our Trust is always driven to improve further.
- We value strong clear moral-purposed leadership.
- We are committed to making all children feel happy, safe and secure.
- We believe that all our children are of equal value regardless of their differences and celebrate the diversity of our academy communities.
- We celebrate our national culture and traditions and encourage children from other cultures to teach us about theirs.

We will adhere unwaveringly to the 'Nolan Principles' of Public Service, which is made clear in our commitment to Ethical Leadership.

About this document

This Scheme of Delegation is intended to describe the workings of our governance. It is a formal document which should be referred to in order to resolve any difficulties with regard to the operation of our governance structures.

It is a working document which will be kept under review at all times.

Anyone with feedback on the content of either document should contact Kay Grainger, Senior Executive Assistant, in the first instance – kay.grainger@ietrust.org

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SECTION 1 – OUR GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE

1 About Inspire Education Trust ('IET')

- 1.1 IET (or 'the Trust') is a multi-academy trust which is responsible for operating and maintaining a number of academies in England. The Trust is both a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity, regulated by the Secretary of State for Education.
- 1.2 The Trust's constitution and objects are set out in its Memorandum and Articles of Association. We are also bound by the requirements of our Funding Agreement, as well as by the provisions of the Academies Trust Handbook and a range of other pieces of government quidance and legislation.
- 1.3 The purpose of this document is to provide operating clarity about the roles, responsibilities, authorities and expectations of those who work within our governance and executive leadership structures. It is subsidiary to the documents described in 1.2 above.
- 1.4 This document is subject to formal review by the Board of Trustees on an annual basis, although they may review and amend elements of it more frequently if circumstances require it.

2 Our governance and leadership structures

- 2.1 The Trust does not have shareholders, but it does have Members, who provide the highest tier of non-executive oversight.
- 2.2 The most important tier of governance is our Board of Trustees. Trustees may either be appointed by Members or co-opted onto the Board by other Trustees. They are Trustees for the purposes of charity law and also fulfil the role of appointed Directors in regard to company legislation. A failure to fulfil the requirements of this role may result in an individual's being disqualified from serving and, as such, bears significant personal liability.
- 2.3 Trustees are accountable for the performance of the Trust and its academies to the Members, to the Secretary of State and also to the communities served by our academies. They are required to have systems in place by which they can fulfil the requirements of the documents in 1.2 above, as well as monitoring and scrutinising the work of the executive.
- 2.4 Trustees also have responsibility for key decision making and oversight in respect of aspects of the Trust's operations and are required to act, both collectively and individually, in the best interests of the Trust and its academies and in line with our Ethical Leadership statement and other policies. They, along with all those involved in our governance, have a strictly strategic role.
- 2.5 Trustees may not delegate their accountability for the performance of the Trust, but, in practice they do delegate the responsibility for many aspects of our operation as outlined below. Trustees then hold to account the bodies and individuals with 'delegated

responsibility' on behalf of the Members, the Secretary of State and the communities we serve.

- 2.6 Trustees delegate responsibility as follows:
 - 2.6.1 to a range of Trust Board sub-committees, each of which consists of a subset of Trustees, may be established either permanently or temporarily and has delegated responsibility for aspects of decision making, monitoring and scrutiny as set out in this document. However the Board recognises ultimate accountability sits with them.
 - 2.6.2 to a Local Governing Committee for each academy, the membership of which is drawn from the local community (including two parents and one member of the academy's staff) and which has delegated responsibility for a small amount of decision making and rather more monitoring and scrutiny of the academy's performance
 - 2.6.3 to the Chief Executive Officer ('CEO') who is appointed by the Board and who has delegated responsibility for the day-to-day strategic and operational leadership and management of all aspects of the Trust's activity. The CEO, in turn, delegates responsibility for specific aspects of the Trust's operations to members of the Executive Leadership Team ('ELT'), to Headteachers who are accountable, via the CEO, to the Trustees. The CEO also delegates responsibility for the day-to-day management of each academy to the Headteacher of that academy, in line with the provisions described in this document.

3 The role of Members

- 3.1 Members are the 'guardians' of the Trust and, in some ways, can also be viewed as the 'owners' of the Trust, although, unlike the owners of commercial companies, they do not, of course, take dividends from the Trust.
- 3.2 The role of Members is set out in the Trust's Articles. Their obligations are described in the
 - DfE's Academies Trust Handbook. They
 - 3.2.1 are the subscribers to the Trust's memorandum of association (where they are founding members)
 - 3.2.2 may adopt and amend the Articles subject to any restrictions in the Articles, the funding agreement or charity law
 - 3.2.3 may, in certain circumstances, appoint new Members or remove existing Members
 - 3.2.4 have powers to appoint and remove Trustees in certain circumstances

- 3.2.5 must ensure the objects of the Trust are being met
- 3.2.6 appoint the Trust's auditors
- 3.2.7 receive the Trust's audited annual accounts (subject to the Companies Act) and annual report at an Annual General Meeting of the Trust
- 3.2.8 may, by special resolution, issue direction to the Trustees to take a specific action
- 3.2.9 have power to change the name of the company and, ultimately, wind up the Trust.
- 3.3 Accordingly, the powers specifically reserved by Members within IET (and, therefore, not delegated at all) are
 - 3.3.1 to change the name of the Academy Trust
 - 3.3.2 to change the objects within the Articles of Association (which would require Charity Commission and Secretary of State consent)
 - 3.3.3 to change the structure of the Trust Board
 - 3.3.4 to amend the Articles of Association
 - 3.3.5 to pass a resolution to wind up the Trust
 - 3.3.6 to appoint the auditors (save to the extent that the Trustees may make a casual appointment).
- 3.4 Member meetings are held twice a year. One of the meetings constitutes the formal Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Trust, with the other being the Annual Trust Strategy Day. Member meetings are quorate if three Members are present.

4 The role of Trustees

- 4.1 Trustees have overall responsibility, ultimate accountability and decision-making authority for the work of the Trust and its academies.
- 4.2 Trustees are accountable to
 - 4.2.1 the pupils, learners, parents and communities served by our academies
 - 4.2.2 people employed by, or working in a voluntary capacity as part of, the Trust
 - 4.2.3 the Members of the Trust, as set out in the Articles of Association

- 4.2.4 the Secretary of State for Education and the Education and Skills Funding Agency, as set out in the Trust's Master Funding Agreement
- 4.2.5 various statutory and regulatory bodies, including compliance with the regulations of both company and charity law as set out in the Articles of Association.
- 4.2.6. complying with trustees duties as stated under Companies Act
- 4.3 Trustees must also comply with the requirements of the Trust's Articles of Association and Master Funding Agreement, both of which are available to view on IET's website.
- 4.4 The remit of the Trust Board includes:
 - 4.4.1 establish the vision, mission and values of the Trust
 - 4.4.2 ensure the business of the Trust is conducted solely in pursuit of the objects set out in the Articles of Association
 - 4.4.3 safeguard the assets of the Trust
 - 4.4.4 ensure that financial controls and appropriate financial management is in place in accordance with the provision of the Academies Trust Handbook
 - 4.4.5 set and monitor overall strategic aims for the Trust, especially in regard to educational outcomes and business operations
 - 4.4.6 establish and monitor the risks to the Trust and ensure that mitigating measures are put in place
 - 4.4.7 ensure that both the Trust Board and the Executive Leadership Team (ELT) have the capacity and skill to lead and manage the Trust and that the ELT is appropriately supported and challenged
 - 4.4.8 delegate authority for the day-to-day operation of the Trust to the CEO and, by extension, to the ELT
 - 4.4.9 ensure that the Trust is led and managed in accordance with all applicable law.
- 4.5 Trustees are expected to follow the seven Principles of Public Life (widely known as the 'Nolan Principles') in everything they do these principles are selflessness, integrity, objectivity, accountability, openness, honesty and leadership.
- 4.6 Trustees must
 - 4.6.1 act together and in person and not delegate responsibility of the Trust to others
 - 4.6.2 act strictly in accordance with the Articles of Association

- 4.6.3 act in the Trust's interests only and without regard to their own private interests
- 4.6.4 manage the Trust's affairs prudently
- 4.6.5 not take personal benefit from the Trust unless expressly authorised
- 4.6.6 take proper professional advice on matters on which they are not themselves competent.
- 4.7 The Board must appoint annually individuals from among their number to act as Chair and Vice Chair. The Chair and Vice Chair provide leadership to the Trust Board
- 4.8 All Trustees have an equal voice in meetings and in any necessary voting procedures, although, as provided for in the Articles, there may be times when the Chair is required to make a casting vote on some matters.
- 4.9 The Trust Board must assure itself that it has the right balance of skills to be able to carry out its duties, and regularly review those skills in order to establish where any gaps may lie. The Trust Board should also be mindful of succession planning and ensure that Trustees are able to gain a variety of experience by serving on the Board.
- 4.10 The Trust Board must appoint a Company Secretary (Governance Professional) who is responsible for ensuring that all meetings of the Trust Board and its sub-committees are well planned in order to fulfil their obligations, conducted in accordance with law and with the Trust's ethical principles and appropriately minuted. The Company Secretary must also ensure that statutory return deadlines and other legal obligations are met.
- 4.11 Trustees are also Directors of the Trust as a company, and this is a personal office of responsibility and accountability which cannot be transferred to another individual. However, Trustees may delegate the power to carry out certain elements of the Trust's governance and operations to others, while retaining personal accountability as a group board for these elements. The Trust Board must not delegate responsibility for any of the 'reserved matters' detailed below.
- 4.12 As well as being mindful of its legal accountabilities, the Trust Board must ensure that it has mechanisms in place to take account of the views of the Trust's key stakeholders within its decision making. This applies especially, but not exclusively, to the views of pupils and learners, parents and academy staff members.
- 4.13 The Trust Board, along with all those involved in the Trust's governance, must ensure that individuals avoid any situations in which they have (or could have) a conflict of interest. If such a circumstance arises, the individual must declare the nature and extent of any interest in any matter relating to the Trust and avoid any conflict of interest between that interest and the interests of the Trust.

- 4.14 The powers specifically reserved by the Trust Board within IET are:
 - 4.14.1 to determine the overall educational character, mission or ethos of the Trust and its academies
 - 4.14.2 to adopt or alter the Scheme of Delegation and the Terms of Reference of any sub-committee of the Trust Board
 - 4.14.3 to determine the Trust's plans for growth and investment, including the establishment of any trading companies deemed necessary
 - 4.14.4 to approve the annual estimates of income and expenditure (budgets) and major projects
 - 4.14.5 to sign off the annual accounts
 - 4.14.6 to appoint or dismiss the CEO, the CFO and the Company Secretary
 - 4.14.7 to approve those policies which are deemed by statute or regulation to require full Board approval
 - 4.14.8 to do any other act which the Master Funding Agreement expressly reserves to the Trust Board
 - 4.14.9 to do any other act which the Articles of Association expressly reserve to the Trust Board
 - 4.14.10 to do any other act which the Trust Board determines to be a 'reserved matter'
- 4.15 The Trust Board meets at least seven times a year. Trust Board meetings are quorate if one half of the membership of the Trust Board, **excluding** any vacancies (rounded up to the nearest whole number) are in attendance. This also excludes any <u>associate members</u>, as they are not considered members of the Trust Board (this includes virtual attendance via TEAMS/Zoom etc).
- 4.16 Trustees normally serve up to two terms of office, each of four years.

Director	Term of Office	Term of Office 1	Term of Office 2
	Start Date	End Date	End Date
Malcolm Tyler (Chair)	23.03.2018	End of Term - Member 21 Nov 21 End of Term – Chair 6 Oct 21	End of Term - Member 21 Nov 21 End of Term – Chair 6 Oct 21
		End of Term – Trustee 22.03.2022	End of Term – Trustee 22.03.2026

Sybil Hanson	10.07.2019	09.07.2023	09.07.2027
(Vice Chair)			
Mary Aluko	01.09.2020	31.08.2024	31.08.2028
David Bermingham	09.10.2020	08.10.2024	08.10.2028
Mark Gore	10.07.2019	09.07.2023	09.07.2027
David Kershaw	10.07.2019	09.07.2023	09.07.2027
Rachel Mason	10.07.2019	09.07.2023	09.07.2027

The role of Trust Board sub-committees

- 5.1 The Trust Board has established three sub-committees to oversee specific areas of its work. The members of these sub-committees are confirmed annually.
- 5.2 The committees are:
 - 5.2.1 Finance, Audit and Risk (FARC)
 - 5.2.2 Pay and People Performance (PAPP)
 - 5.2.3 Curriculum, Standards & Outcomes (CSOC).
- 5.3 The committees meet as timetabled in the Meeting Calendar.
- 5.4 The Chair and Vice Chair of each sub-committee are elected by the members of sub-committee on an annual basis. The Chair must be suitably experienced and/or qualified to undertake the task required in the case of FARC, the Chair or Vice Chair must be financially qualified and experienced in the area of risk management.
- 5.5 The Chair of each sub-committee may direct or invite attendance at meetings by any individuals who may be deemed to provide helpful input to the content of the meeting.
- 5.6 Meetings of the sub-committees are quorate if one half of the membership of the committee, **excluding** any vacancies (rounded up to the nearest whole number) are in attendance. This also excludes any <u>associate members</u>, (this includes virtual attendance via TEAMS/Zoom etc). Where a vote is necessary, each member has one vote and the Chair may use a casting vote where a vote is split evenly.
- 5.7 Sub-committee minutes are provided to the Trust Board at its next full meeting, and the Chair of the sub-committee is required to provide a verbal report to the Trust Board.
- 5.8 Sub-committees are authorised by the Trust Board to investigate any activity within their terms of reference. They are authorised to seek any information they require from any

- employee and all employees are directed to cooperate with any request made by sub-committees. Sub-committees are authorised by the Board to obtain outside legal or other independent professional advice.
- 5.9 Detailed Terms of Reference for each sub-committee are included in section 3 of this document.

6 The role of Local Governor Committees

- 6.1 The Trust Board has established committees to be known as the Local Governor Committees (LGCs). There is an LGC for each academy within the Trust.
- 6.2 The membership of these LGCs must include two parents of pupils currently at the academy and one member of staff, with two members of staff (one teaching, one support staff) in a secondary academy. These positions must be elected. Otherwise, there should be enough members of each LGC to enable it to do an effective job, with a maximum of 9 members in each primary academy and 12 in a secondary academy.
- 6.3 LGCs meet four times a year.
- The Chair and Vice Chair of each LGC are elected by the members of the LGC and approved by the Trust Board on an annual basis. Other LGC members will be appointed by the LGC themselves. With the exception of Diocesan/Foundation representatives who are appointed by the Diocesan Board of Education.
- 6.5 LGC members serve up to two four-year terms of office, but may leave their post sooner by providing a written resignation to the LGC clerk. LGC members may be asked to leave the LGC by Trustees if they fail to abide by the Code of Conduct, for example, by repeatedly failing to attend meetings or to engage with wider governance activity.
- 6.6 The Chair of the LGC may direct or invite attendance at meetings by any individuals who may be deemed to provide helpful input to the content of the meeting.
- 6.7 Meetings of the LGC are quorate if if one half of the membership of the committee, **excluding** any vacancies (rounded up to the nearest whole number) are in attendance. This also excludes any <u>associate members</u>, (this includes virtual attendance via TEAMS/Zoom etc Where a vote is necessary, each member of the LGC has one vote and the Chair may use a casting vote where a vote is split evenly.
- 6.8 The Senior Executive Assistant/Governance Professional manages the clerking arrangements for the LGCs. The clerk must provide LGC minutes to the chair within 7 days and to the CEO and the Senior Executive Assistant within 14 days of any meeting, the Chair of the LGC may, on occasion also be invited to provide a verbal or written report to the Trust Board, or any of its sub-committees.
- 6.9 LGCs also conduct an annual review of their activity and effectiveness and report this to the Trust Board.

- 6.10 LGCs are important in the Trust's approach to governance in the following ways. They are
 - 6.10.1 responsible for providing assurance to the Board of Trustees (and to external bodies, such as Ofsted) that the academy's work has been scrutinised with an eye to performance improvement and impact on the local community, and that Trustwide and statutory policies are being properly followed
 - 6.10.2 accountable for the decisions made as part of a panel within the parameters of our policies on complaints, exclusions, admissions appeals and staff disciplinaries
 - 6.10.3 responsible for engaging with collaborative development or quality assurance activities or supporting the process whereby decisions affecting the academy (such as the appointment of a new Headteacher or an Ofsted inspection) are made
 - 6.10.4 responsible for ensuring that they have the right membership and balance of skills to do an effective job
 - 6.10.5 charged with engaging fully with our communities and championing the Trust and each academy as their 'heartbeat', developing work that will support positive attitudes to learning among future pupils, parents and others and bringing the outside world into the classroom through the use of their own professional networks.
- 6.11 It is important to note that local governance must not duplicate the activity of the Trust's executive functions in regard to the performance management of the academy's senior leadership. The function of the LGC is to scrutinise rather than to hold to account.
- 6.13 Detailed Terms of Reference for LGCs are included in section 3 of this document.

7 The role of the CEO and the executive

- 7.1 The CEO and the executive are accountable to Trustees for the day-to-day operation of the Trust and for the achievement of its strategic aims. Key executive roles within the Trust currently include
 - 7.1.1 the CEO who also acts as Accounting Officer and is accountable for fulfilling the expectations of that role
 - the accounting officer role includes specific responsibilities for financial matters. It includes a personal responsibility to Parliament, and to ESFA's accounting officer, for the trust's financial resources.
 - 7.1.2 the Chief Finance Officer (CFO) who has leadership responsibility for finance, human resources, ICT, estates and data protection
 - 7.1.3 the Head of Primary Education who is responsible for the line management of our primary Headteachers
 - 7.1.4 the Headteacher of Blue Coat CE Secondary
- 7.2 The accountabilities of these roles are detailed within specific job and role descriptors and are not repeated here. The achievement of objectives by members of the executive is monitored by Trustees through the work of sub-committees and also via the professional Performance Management and development process.
- 7.2 Members of the executive attend governance. Each governance forum has an 'executive lead' (or 'leads'), as follows:
 - 7.3.1 For CSOC, the Head of Education, Primary, supported by primary Headteachers as required, and the Head of Secondary
 - 7.3.2 For FARC, the CEO and CFO, supported by the Heads of Finance, HR, ICT and Estates as required
 - 7.3.3 For PAPP, the CEO and CFO, supported by the Head of HR
 - 7.3.4 For each LGC, the relevant Headteacher, Head of Education, Primary and Head of Secondary, as required.
- 7.4 In order to maintain ethical separation between our executive and non-executive functions, it is not permitted for any Trust staff member to join our governance structures, unless they are an elected staff member of a Local Governor Committee

Section 2 - Our Scheme of Delegation

In the table below, many of the responsibilities assigned to the Trust Board will, in fact, be carried out, according to the Terms of Reference, by a sub-committee. Similarly, the CEO will delegate many of the responsibilities below to other members of the executive.

Where LGCs are charged with monitoring the impact of activity which is led at Trust level, they should report any concerns either to the relevant executive leader, to the Company Secretary, who is the Senior Executive Assistant to the CEO or to the chair of the relevant Trust Board sub-committee.

Strategy and leadership			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 Members will review the effectiveness of Trust leadership annually The Trust Board will set the vision and ethos of the Trust and its academies set the strategic objectives of the Trust determine the Trust's approach to investment and growth monitor the effectiveness of the Trust in delivering its objectives ensure the Trust Board has the skill set it needs approve the Trust-wide Scheme of Delegation and Terms of Reference evaluate the effectiveness of Trust governance oversight of risk management and decisions around risk for the Trust 	 The CEO and executives will ensure that activity is designed to meet the strategic objectives of the Trust be accountable for the delivery of Trust-wide objectives agree the strategic objectives of individual academies ensure systems are in place to deliver individual academies' objectives ensure appropriate procedures are in place to inform an investment and growth strategy (including due diligence) 	 The LGC will contribute local strategic knowledge to the vision and objectives of the academy monitor the effectiveness of the academy in delivering its objectives ensure the needs of the local community are reflected in the academy's operations ensure the LGC has the skillset it needs 	 The Headteacher will set a local vision, ethos and set of objectives which are in line with the expectations of the Trust ensure that activity is designed to meet these objectives and secure ongoing improvement for the benefit of learners and the community be accountable for the performance of the academy

Compliance			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 ensure that there is compliance with the requirements of the Academies Trust Handbook and other relevant guidance and legislation ensure that individual academies are compliant with relevant guidance and legislation ensure appropriate financial controls are in place ensure there is a Trust register of business interests and conflict of interest procedure in place ensure the Trust and individual academies maintain a Single Central Record for each establishment 	The CEO and executives will • ensure that there are appropriate policies and systems in place to ensure compliance	The LGC will • monitor the academy's compliance with relevant policies and procedures • ensure there is an academy level register of business interests and conflicts of interest procedure in place	The Headteacher will ensure that all aspects of the academy's operation comply with relevant guidance and policies

Curriculum, Standards & Outcomes			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 The Trust Board will establish a curriculum vision and ethos agree and monitor educational objectives atTrust and academy level monitor the impact and effectiveness of Trust-wide academy improvement processes 	The CEO and executives will determine and monitor educational objectives atTrust and academy level ensure there are appropriate systems in place to enable continuous academy improvement	The LGC will monitor the delivery of educational objectives at academy level appoint a lead member for monitoring the performance of those with SEN and disadvantaged groups	 lead the setting of the æademy ADP and appropriate objectives ensure that all activity is designed to deliver continuous improvement ensure that the requirements of the Trust's curriculum ethos are met

Safeguarding			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 The Trust Board will approve the Trust's Academies safeguarding policies, ensuring they complies with relevant legislation appoint a lead Trustee for safeguarding monitor the impact of Trust-wide safeguarding activity 	 The CEO and executives will ensure that the Trust-wide safeguarding policy and activity complies with relevant legislation and best practice ensure that systems are in place to support the effective delivery of safeguarding work monitor the impact of safeguarding work 	 The LGC will monitor the impact of safeguarding work within the academy appoint a lead member for monitoring safeguarding respond to any concerns raised about the Headteacher 	 The Headteacher will ensure that the principles of the safeguarding policy are complied with and that safeguarding activity is appropriately resourced and embedded appoint an appropriately qualified Designated Safeguarding Lead

Admissions, exclusions and complaints			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 The Trust Board will ensure that our policies in relation to exclusions and complaints are compliant with legislation and guidance set the Trust-wide academies' admissions policies- Blue Coat, Coventry Primary academies and Warwickshire Primary academy approve all plans for academy growth 	The CEO and executives will ensure that there is regular training in the implementation of statutory policies relating to admissions, exclusions and complaints lead the commissioning of independent panels in respect of either admissions or exclusions e	 The LGC will form a panel to take decisions as part of our policies in relation to complaints, exclusions and admissions appeals monitor the application of our admissions, exclusions and complaints policies within the academy review any proposed changes to local admissions arrangements 	 The Headteacher will ensure that policy is followed in relation to student issues ensure that all staff are aware of their responsibilities within relevant policies review academy admission numbers on an annual basis with a view to ongoing growth where appropriate

Inspections and external liaison				
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level	
 The Trust Board will proactively engage with the DfE, ESFA and Ofsted in regard to external views of performance monitor external views and ensure that action is taken to improve performance where difficulties are cited 	The CEO and executives will ensure that our relationships with the DfE, ESFA, Ofsted and others are robust and professional in support of our Trust and academy improvement strategy ensure that external views are understood and responded to	The LGC will • support any external reviews (e.g. by Ofsted) by contributing a governance perspective	The Headteacher will ensure that sufficient attention is given to the views of Ofsted and others in determining the academy's objectives	

Finance, Audit & Risk			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 Members will appoint the Trust's auditors and receive the annual accounts The Trust Board will appoint a CEO (Accounting Officer) and an appropriately qualified CFO agree the Trust-wide funding model scrutinise and agree the Trust-wide budget agree the Trust's financial scheme of delegation and appropriate finance-related policies approve any extraordinary financial decisions which are outside the scope of the agreed budget in line with the financial scheme of delegation assure themselves that adequate and appropriate insurance and indemnities are in place agree Trust-wide approaches to income generation monitor the impact of specific government grants across the Trust 	 The CEO and executives will determine a Trust-wide and academy level budget whichmeets the requirements of the Trust-wide funding model and will enable academies to thrive ensure that financial objectives are met in all that the Trust does ensure that adequate and appropriate insurance and indemnities are in place ensure appropriate financial procedures and support are in place ensure that regular management accounts are provided to Trustees and to academy Headteachers ensure that an appropriate programme for internal audit is developed ensure that audit reports are responded to ensure that appropriate executive audit operations are in place ensure that risks are appropriately identified and mitigated 	 The LGC will monitor the impact of financial decisions on the performance of the academy monitor the impact of specific government and other grants within the academy contribute to academy level plans for income generation monitor the academy level risk register appoint a lead member for key risk areas if appropriate 	 ensure that the academy's budget and financial objectives are met ensure academy level compliance with financial procedures ensure that specific government grants are directed to the areas wherethey will deliver most impact consider opportunities for income generation at academy level ensure that relevant issues within audit reports are addressed ensure that risks are identified and appropriate mitigation put in place

Finance, Audit & Risk cont'd			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 determine the focus of audit activity and monitor the response to audit reports monitor the Trust-wide risk register and ensure that risk is being mitigated appoint a lead Trustee for key risk areas if appropriate should be more than monitoring the risk register all decisions should be within the risk appetite of the Trust and the Trustees have to ensure that Trustees have to ensure the risk appetite is right for the Trust 			

Estates and premises			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 The Trust Board will approve the Trust-wide Estates Strategy determine any change in the use of assets and approve any disposal or acquisition of land monitor the impact of the estate's strategy on our strategic objectives 	 The CEO and executives will ensure the Trust maintains and keeps under review a fixed asset register determine a long-term estates and asset management strategy for the Trust and for individual academies within it make applications for grants and other funding which will improve the condition of the Trust's estate 	The LGC will contribute local knowledge to the determination of an estates strategy for the academy	The Headteacher will be responsible for the day- to-day management of the estate and assets, including its upkeep and maintenance and responding to any urgent matters contribute to the determination of a long-term estates strategy for the academy

Whistleblowing			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 The Trust Board will approve the Trust-wide whistleblowing policy ensure that whistleblowing concerns can be raised via the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee chair 	 The CEO and executives will develop a whistleblowing policy which is in line with legislative and best practice requirements promote an open and transparent culture for all 		The Headteacher will • ensure there is an open and transparent culture within the academy and ensure all staff are aware of the whistleblowing policy and procedures

HR				
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level	
 appoint Member-appointed Trustees The Trust Board will co-opt Trustees if needed approve the appointment of LGC Chairs and Vice Chairs appoint the CEO, CFO and Company Secretary be engaged in the appointment process for academy Headteachers and other senior leaders establish a vision and ethos for its work as an employer approve as required all HR- related policies (including Terms and Conditions of Employment) monitor the impact of pay progression decisions on the achievement of strategic objectives monitor the impact of our workforce on strategic objectives determine CEO and senior executive remuneration in line with national guidance Monitor the impact of working relations with professional organisation/trade unions and the Staff Consultation Group 	 appoint senior leaders (including academy Headteachers) and lead any processes in respect of those individuals agree the arrangements for pay progression and staffing structures based on recommendations from the Headteacher ensure that the people culture within the Trust is in line with the vision and ethos ensure that LGCs are properly supported and clerked Ensure positive communications and collaboration is in place to promote partnership working with professional organisation/trade unions and Staff Consultation Group 	 The LGC will propose its Chair and Vice Chair to the Board appoint LGC members as needed support the process for senior academy appointments form a panel to take decisions as part of our policies in relation to staff grievances and disciplinaries 	The Headteacher will appoint staff to theacademy ensure that Trust-wide employment policies are implemented within the academy lead all processes relating to staffing structures and pay progression within the academy ensure that the views of staff and others are taken into account in the work of the academy	

Professional development				
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level	
The Trust Board will • have oversight of a programme of mandatory developmental training for Trustees • set the Trust's approach to performance management and people development	 The CEO and executives will provide the framework for mandatory developmental staff training provide regular opportunities for collaborative learning and development monitor the performance of staff as part of the professional performance development process 	The LGC will ensure they keep their skills and knowledge up to date by completing mandatory and developmental training	The Headteacher will	

ICT and digital strategy			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
The Trust Board will • approve the Trust-wide digital strategy and monitor its impact	The CEO and executives will ensure that our digital strategy will enable us to function dynamically and our learners to be well prepared for life and work	The LGC will monitor the implementation and impact of the digital strategy on their academy The LGC will monitor the implementation and impact of the digital strategy on their academy The LGC will monitor the implementation and impact of the impact of	The Headteacher will

Policies and governance			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
The Trust Board will	The CEO and executives will ensure that the policy framework provided is legally compliant and supportive to senior leaders within academies	The LGC will monitor the implementation and impactof policies within the academy The LGC will academy	The Headteacher will ensure that policy frameworks are applied consistently within the academy develop any localised policy elements or procedures required

Stakeholder engagement			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
The Trust Board will ensure that the views of all stakeholders inform their own work and that of the Trust	 The CEO and executives will ensure that the views of all stakeholders are regularly canvassed and used to inform practice develop meaningful approaches to reporting to all stakeholders develop meaningful community engagement activities 	The LGC will monitor the views of local stakeholders and ensure that they inform their work The LGC will the LGC will monitor world the views of local stakeholders and ensure that they inform their work The LGC will monitor world the views of local stakeholders and ensure that they inform their work	 take a proactive approach to canvassing the views of all stakeholders ensure that actions respond to these views work proactively with the local community to secure the academy's position at its heart

Health and safety			
Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
 The Trust Board will approve the Trust-wide health and safety policy, ensuring it complies with relevant legislation appoint a lead Trustee for health and safety monitor the impact of Trust-wide health and safety activity 	 The CEO and executives will ensure that the Trust-wide health and safety policy and activity complies with relevant legislation and best practice ensure that systems are in place to support the effective delivery of health and safety at work monitor the impact of health and safety work 	The LGC will • monitor the impact of health and safety work within the academy	The Headteacher will ensure that the principles of the health and safety policy are complied with and that health and safety activity is appropriately resourced and embedded

Trust governance level	Trust executive level	Academy governance level	Academy executive level
Data protection			
 The Trust Board will approve Trust-wide data protection policies monitor Trust-wide practice in relation to information management 	 The CEO and executives will appoint a Data Protection Officer ensure that data protection practice is compliant with legislation 		The Headteacher will
Media and communications			
The Trust Board will • be informed of key urgent and critical events and determine our response if within the scope of 'reserved matters'	 The CEO and executives will ensure a clear communications approach is in place manage any day-to-day or urgent communications and reputational matters 		The Headteacher will • ensure that urgent communications or reputation matters are dealtwith in liaison with executive leaders
Practicalities			
The Trust Board will • approve the Trust-wide Meeting Calendar annually to ensure that it will support the delivery of our objectives	The CEO and executives will agree proposals from Headteachers in regard to term dates and academy opening hours	The LGC will monitor the impact of practical arrangements for running the academy The LGC will rangement of practical arrangements for running the academy	The Headteacher will • determine term dates and academy opening hours in line with local practice

SECTION 3 –TERMS OF REFERENCE OF GOVERNANCE BODIES WITH DELEGATED POWERS

Finance, Audit and Risk Committee (FARC)

FARC will take action as follows:

1. FARC will determine

- a. the Trust's strategic approach to growth and income generation
- b. the approval of related-party transactions, senior staff settlement payments and the annual capital allocation plan.
- c. the key areas of risk to the Trust, in consultation with ELT these may be strategic, compliance-related, financial, operational or reputational
- d. a recommendation annually to Members for the appointment of external auditors
- e. the appointment, focus and scope of internal audit activity
- f. the impact of any external or internal audit findings on the rights of the Trust
- g. any non-executive actions required as a result of the findings of external and internal audit processes.

2. FARC will present to the Board for approval

- a. the annual budget which it has reviewed and regular reports on financial performance and the impact of resource deployment
- b. policies in relation to procurement and growth and investment.
- c. policies which it has reviewed in relation to safeguarding, data protection, health and safety, risk management and conflicts of interest.

3. FARC will approve on behalf of the Board.

- a. the annual financial statements on behalf of the Board
- b. policies on behalf of the Board in relation to Freedom of Information and complaints
- c. other finance and resource related policies

FARC will hold the executive to account as follows:

4. FARC will ensure

- a. there is a financial and resource management strategy which will enable the Trust to deliver its strategic objectives and maintain its position as a going concern
- b. the Trust's financial and resource operations are compliant with statutory requirements (such as those in the Academies Trust Handbook) and appropriate financial controls and procedures are put in place
- c. there are plans for financial sustainability, growth and ongoing improvement which have been prepared on a financially reasonable basis (using appropriate and realistic assumptions), reviewed for appropriateness and stress/scenario tested
- d. the deployment of both funding and resources delivers an appropriate return on investment (financially and educationally) for the taxpayer.
- d. the Trust has a robust approach to risk management which informs strategic planning and operational decision making
- e. the Trust has an internal and external audit and scrutiny regime which is compliant with statutory requirements and which drives performance improvements

- f. the Trust has a thorough approach to due diligence in regard to growth or to any other activity it proposes to undertake
- g. the Trust is legally compliant and following best practice in regard to key areas of risk, including (but not limited to) safeguarding, health and safety, data protection and information sharing
- h. the Trust has a robust approach to business contingency planning and crisis management
- i. the Trust has an open, transparent and ethical culture and learns from mistakes
- j. the Trust maintains adequate insurance and indemnity (including for appropriate individuals).

5. FARC will scrutinise

- a. the operational and educational budget and funding models to ensure they support the strategic plan of the Trust, deliver a balanced budget and are in line with agreed key performance targets
- b. in-year financial performance at Trust and academy level, ensuring costs are in line with the agreed KPI parameters
- c. the budget, planning, delivery and impact of all capital (estates and IT) expenditure
- d. the management of working capital and cashflow; including the repayment of any required ESFA GAG advances.
- e. the annual three-year plan to restore revenue reserves to an agreed level.
- f. plans and projects which deviate from agreed budgets in advance of their commissioning
- g. procurement activity and the efficiency and financial impact of external contracts
- h. the efficiency and effectiveness of the activities to generate additional income (income achieved vs cost of chasing addition income)
- i. the efficient and impactful deployment and management of human resources
- j. the Trust's asset and estates management strategy (including the asset inspection regime)
- k. the Trust's approach to its environmental responsibilities.
- I. the Trust's risk register along with procedures and controls for managing risk
- m. activity and impact reports in regard to key areas of risk, including (but not limited to) safeguarding, health and safety, data protection, cybersecurity, educational trips and visits and formal complaints
- n. the extent to which risk management is embedded across all parts of the Trust (including within governance and individual academies)
- o. the planning for, execution of and response to internal and external audits, including the external auditors' management letter
- p. the approach to due diligence in regard to new business
- q. the Trust's internal control systems to ensure that the are fit for purpose and operating in accordance with the internal financial regulations and procedures.
- r. the Trust's processes in regard to business contingency planning and crisis management.

Pay and People Performance Committee (PAPP)

PAPP will take action as follows:

- 1. PAPP will determine and recommend to the Board appropriate levels of senior executive remuneration, having due regard to DfE guidance
- 2. PAPP will lead the convening of Trust-level investigation and review panels where required by Trust policies
- 3. PAPP will approve on behalf of the Board all HR-related policies, including those relating to equality and diversity and whistleblowing.

PAPP will hold the executive to account as follows:

1. PAPP will ensure

- a. strategies are in place to maximise the efficiency and impact of the Trust's people
- b. there is a strategy in place to recruit and retain the best people through our active talent management processes
- c. there is a robust approach to, and framework for, performance management and reward
- d. there is a focus on professional development and wellbeing which delivers impact on pupils/learners and wellbeing strategies across the Trust for our staff
- e. there is a culture of openness and transparency within the Trust which demonstrates a commitment to the Nolan Principles and the Ethical Leadership Framework.

2. PAPP will scrutinise

- a. the Trust's approach to all HR-related matters, including the recruitment and retention of staff and volunteers and strategies to minimise unnecessary staff turnover
- b. the Trust's approach to performance management, pay awards and other performance rewards
- c. the Trust's approach to staff wellbeing, morale and staff feedback
- d. all work in the area of professional and organisational development
- e. the implementation of the Trust's statement of ethical leadership
- f. all appointments made within the Trust at Headteacher level or above
- g. the Trust's industrial relations.

Curriculum, Standards & Outcomes Committee (CSOC)

CSOC will take action as follows:

- 1. CSOC will make recommendations to the Board in regard to the Trust's educational and community ethos, including its approach to curriculum development, the use of technology and aspiration for our pupils/learners and the communities served by our academies.
- 2. CSOC will present to the Board for approval policies which it has reviewed in relation to admissions, SEND and medical conditions.
- 3. CSOC will approve other policies on behalf of the Board in relation to home-academy agreements, in-year admissions, the pupil premium, sex and relationships education, Careers, Education, Information, Advice & Guidance (CEIAG) and the Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS).

CSOC will hold the executive to account as follows:

1. CSOC will ensure

- a. there is a vision and framework in place for continuous improvement in educational curriculum, standards & outcomes, a clear curriculum strategy and robust KPIs for monitoring Trust-wide performance
- b. there is an effective educational improvement strategy
- c. academies are responsive to the needs of their communities and take stakeholder views into account
- d. academy leaders are compliant with all legal and statutory requirements
- e. there is support in place for the management of Ofsted inspections and other external scrutiny.

2. CSOC will scrutinise

- a. predicted and actual educational performance against agreed KPIs at academy and Trustwide level
- b. specific aspects of the Trust's educational performance, such as its impact on pupils/learners with SEND, its use of pupil premium and other designated funding grants and any performance gaps between different groups of pupils/learners
- c. the Trust's approach to ensuring the personal development of pupils/learners
- d. attendance, punctuality and behaviour (including exclusions) and the Trust's impact on developing positive attitudes among pupils/learners
- e. the impact of the Trust's academy improvement activity, including the Primary Termly Review (PTR) and Education Challenge Support Intervention (ECSI) processes
- f. the impact of professional and pedagogic development activity across the Trust
- g. the performance of academies in regard to Ofsted inspections and the delivery of any required academy improvement plans
- h. how stakeholder views are sought and responded to in order to inform academy improvement
- i. the Trust's approach to calendar planning, including term dates and the opening hours of its academies.

During the period of the Covid-19 pandemic, CSOC will focus on monitoring and scrutinising those aspects of educational provision most relevant to our operations at this time:

- student attendance
- engagement with and impact of remote learning
- the likely impact of changes to public examination arrangements
- arrangements for safeguarding and the monitoring of student wellbeing
- arrangements for the monitoring of staff wellbeing

Local Governor Committees (LGCs)

LGCs will take action as follows:

- 1. LGCs will ensure that their membership is adequate to perform the roles assigned within this Scheme of Delegation and that members of the LGC are appropriately trained for their roles.
- 2. LGCs will form panels to consider decisions as part of our policies with regard to admissions, exclusions, complaints and staff grievances and disciplinaries.
- 3. LGCs will appoint a lead member for safeguarding and for the outcomes of pupils with special educational needs or disadvantaged pupils. They may also appoint lead members for other key risk areas or themes identified within the SDP.
- 4. LGCs will engage proactively with local stakeholders and ensure that their views are represented in the work of the academy.
- 5. LGCs will engage proactively with Trustees and the leadership of the Trust to ensure that Trustwide activity is informed by their own work.

LGCs will monitor, scrutinise and support the performance of the academy as follows:

- 1. LGCs will scrutinise
 - a. predicted and actual educational performance against the SDP
 - b. specific aspects of the academy's educational performance, such as its impact on pupils/learners with SEND, its use of pupil premium and other designated funding grants and any performance gaps between different groups of pupils/learners
 - c. the academy's approach to safeguarding, including compliance with requirements in regard to the Single Central Record
 - d. the academy's approach to ensuring the personal development of pupils/learners
 - e. attendance, punctuality and behaviour (including exclusions) and the academy's impact on developing positive attitudes among pupils/learners
 - f. the impact of academy improvement activity
 - g. the impact of professional and pedagogic development activity
 - h. the performance of the academy in regard to Ofsted inspections and the delivery of any required academy improvement plans
 - i. how stakeholder views are sought and responded to in order to inform academy improvement
 - j. the academy's approach to risk management
 - k. the local implementation and impact of Trust-wide policies and procedures
 - I. the impact of Trust-wide activity on the performance of the academy, for example in regard to finance, health and safety, HR, ICT and other 'centralised' services.

2. LGCs will inform and support by

- a. contributing to senior appointment processes
- b. contributing to Ofsted inspection processes as the representatives of governance
- c. contributing to SIPs processes, including the PTR and regular ECSI meetings
- d. engaging with local and Trust-wide development activities
- e. ensuring the views of local stakeholders are reflected in academy activity
- f. providing strategic input to academy development plans.

SECTION 4 – ROLE DESCRIPTORS

Eligibility

In order to serve in any part of our governance, a person is required to declare that they

- are aged over 18
- are not a current pupil at any of the Trust's academies
- have not been declared bankrupt
- are not the subject of a bankruptcy restrictions order or an interim order
- · have not been disqualified from holding office as a governor
- have not been disqualified from being a company director and/or a charity trustee
- have not been removed as a trustee for a charity by an order made by the Charity Commission or the High Court on the grounds of misconduct or mismanagement in administration of the charity
- have not been convicted of a criminal offence (excluding any spent convictions, or any offences for which the maximum sentence was a fine)
- agree to provide a criminal records certificate at an enhanced disclosure level.

Trustees

Overall purpose

Trustees are accountable for the strategic direction, broad policy framework and oversight of the Trust and all its academies. They take decisions that are in the best interests of the Trust as a whole and are not representative of any one of the constituent academies. The Trustees are also Directors of the Trust which is a company limited by guarantee and registered as such at Companies House.

Main duties and responsibilities

- 1. To ensure that the activities of the Trust fulfil the objectives as described in the Memorandum and Articles of Association
- 2. To ensure compliance with the Trust's duties under company and charity law
- 3. To ensure the Trust and its academies are compliant with all statutory obligations
- 4. To safeguard the assets of the Trust
- 5. To ensure the solvency of the trust and to abide by the agreements made with the Department for Education and Education and Skills Funding Agency
- 6. To review the Trust Board's terms of reference on a regular basis and to recommend any changes to the Board of Members
- 7. To approve the terms of reference of the Board's committees
- 8. To approve the terms of reference for devolved governance arrangements
- 9. To, approve the Trust's annual budget and monitor progress through the receipt of regular reports and to commission auditors
- 10. To approve the annual budget for each academy and monitor expenditure against the budgets
- 11. To approve the annual and other statutory reports to Members and the ESFA
- 12. To agree and review from time to time the scheme of delegation to the academies
- 13. To determine the overall strategic direction and development of the Trust through good governance and clear strategic planning
- 14. To approve the Trust's strategic plan
- 15. To challenge and support the Trust's CEO and Executive team

- 16. To oversee the performance of the Trust and its academies and direct change where performance falls short of expectation
- 17. To agree policies across the academies within the Trust
- 18. To ensure that risks are mitigated where possible and otherwise effectively managed
- 19. To review the effectiveness and skill set of the Board and recommend appropriate changes to the Board of Members
- 20. To appoint and, if deemed necessary, to remove the CEO and/or the CFO.

Person specification

Trustees are expected to have experience (and, in some cases, qualifications) which enable them to directly support and scrutinise the three pillars of Trust activity – education, finance and business operations. It is important that the Board as a whole has an appropriate breadth of skill across these areas.

In common with all those involved in our governance, Trustees must espouse the values of the Trust, commit themselves to working in accordance with the Nolan Principles and our statement of Ethical Leadership and agree to abide by the Code of Conduct.

They must also maintain a sufficiently deep understanding of the Trust's Articles of Association and Master Funding Agreement as well as the DfE's Academies Trust Handbook and Governance Handbook to enable them to fulfil their legal duties in regard to both company and charity law.

LGC members

Our LGC members are a vital part of driving improvement and excellence and they are specifically accountable to our Trustees.

The role of LGC members is to ensure high standards of achievement for all children and young people in the academy by

- 1. providing challenge and support to executive leaders in relation to the educational performance of the academy
- 2. performing the required non-executive functions in relation to staff and student-related panels and appeals processes
- 3. ensuring at all times that their own skillsets, development needs and programmes of activity are reviewed and their effectiveness appraised.

As part of the LGC team, an LGC member is expected to

- 1. support and challenge executive leaders by monitoring the academy's educational performance, which includes
 - a. monitoring the outcomes from and progress against the academy's annual SDP
 - b. considering all relevant data and feedback provided on request by academy leaders and external sources on all aspects of academy performance
 - c. asking challenging questions of academy leaders
 - d. ensuring senior leaders have arranged for the required audits to be carried out and receiving the results of those audits
 - e. monitoring the impact of the deployment of funding and resources within the academy, including specific grants

- f. monitoring the academy's understanding of and approach to risk management
- g. acting as a link governor on a specific issue, making relevant enquiries of the relevant staff, and reporting to the LGC on the progress on the relevant academy priority
- h. seeking out, listening to and reporting to the academy's stakeholders: pupils, parents, staff, and the wider community, including local employers
- i. actively seeking out other sources of information and evidence about the academy's performance, for example, by conducting independent governor visits
- j. working to secure the academy's place at the heart of its community
- 2. conduct investigations and/or serve on panels to
 - a. hear the second stage of staff grievances and disciplinary matters
 - b. hear appeals about pupil exclusions
 - c. hear admissions appeals
 - d. hear stage 3 (or, occasionally, stage 2) complaints
- 3. contribute actively to, and engage with, self-evaluation and professional development activity to ensure that the LGC has the skillset necessary to perform its role
- 4. engage with Trust-wide governance activity by communicating proactively and attending Trust-wide governance forums and training opportunities
- 5. represent local governance if required in official settings, for example, during an Ofsted inspection
- 6. ensure that, at all times, they represent the needs of their local community.

The role of an LGC member is a thinking and questioning role, not a doing role.

Person specification

In order to perform this role well, an LGC member is expected to

- get to know the academy, including visiting during academy hours, and gaining a good understanding of the academy's strengths and weaknesses
- attend induction training and regular relevant training and development events
- attend meetings and read all the papers before the meeting
- act in the best interests of all the pupils of the academy
- behave in a professional manner, as set out in the code of conduct, including acting in strict confidence.

LGC members are expected to have experience (and, in some cases, qualifications) which enable them to directly support and scrutinise the work of the academy. It is important that the LGC as a whole has an appropriate breadth of skill across these areas. Two members of the LGC must be parents of current pupils at the academy, and there should be one staff LGC member.

In common with all those involved in our governance, LGC members must espouse the values of the Trust, commit themselves to working in accordance with the Nolan Principles and our statement of Ethical Leadership and agree to abide by the Code of Conduct.

SECTION 5 – GOVERNANCE CODE OF CONDUCT

All those involved in our governance are expected to sign up to the following code of conduct. Failure to abide by it may result in dismissal from a role within our governance.

1 Introduction

- 1.1 We value the commitment and energy of all those who contribute to our governance. We believe it is important to behave professionally at all times and to ensure that we afford respect to all those with whom we come into contact.
- 1.2 This Code of Conduct applies to:
 - 1.2.1 Trust Members
 - 1.2.2 Trustees
 - 1.2.3 Members of Local Academy Committees (LGCs).
- 1.3 This Code of Conduct is deemed to have been accepted and agreed by anyone who agrees to serve within any part of our governance.
- 1.4 Governance is a collective responsibility hence the use of 'we' throughout section 3.
 However, we also believe that those involved in governance are individually accountable as a consequence, those involved in our governance must also abide by the staff code of conduct, which is a separate policy relating to behaviours.

2 The 'Nolan' principles

- 2.1 All those involved in governance within IET are expected to be aware of, and conduct themselves in accordance with, the Framework for Educational Ethical Leadership, developed by the Ethical Leadership Forum and referenced in our Ethical Leadership statement.
- 2.2 This makes explicit the expectation to conduct oneself in accordance with the seven 'Nolan Principles' of public life, summarised below.

Selflessness – Holders of public office should act solely in terms of the public interest.

Integrity – Holders of public office must avoid placing themselves under any obligation to people or organisations that might try inappropriately to influence them in their work. They should not act or take decisions in order to gain financial or other material benefits for themselves, their family, or their friends. They must declare and resolve any interests and relationships.

Objectivity – Holders of public office must act and take decisions impartially, fairly and on merit, using the best evidence and without discrimination or bias.

Accountability – Holders of public office are accountable to the public for their decisions and actions and must submit themselves to the scrutiny necessary to ensure this.

Openness – Holders of public office should act and take decisions in an open and transparent manner. Information should not be withheld from the public unless there are clear and lawful reasons for so doing.

Honesty - Holders of public office should be truthful.

Leadership – Holders of public office should exhibit these principles in their own behaviour. They should actively promote and robustly support the principles and be willing to challenge poor behaviour wherever it occurs.

FRAMEWORK FOR ETHICAL LEADERSHIP IN EDUCATION

- SELFLESSNESS | School and college leaders should act solely in the interest of children and young people.
- INTEGRITY | School and college leaders must avoid placing themselves under any obligation to people or organisations that might try inappropriately to influence them in their work. Before acting and taking decisions, they must declare and resolve openly any perceived conflict of interest and relationships.
- OBJECTIVITY | School and college leaders must act and take
 decisions impartially and fairly, using the best evidence and
 without discrimination or bias. Leaders should be dispassionate,
 exercising judgement and analysis for the good of children and
 young people.
- ACCOUNTABILITY | School and college |eaders are accountable to the public for their decisions and actions and must submit themselves to the scrutiny necessary to ensure this.
- OPENNESS | School and college leaders should expect to act and take decisions in an open and transparent manner. Information should not be withheld from scrutiny unless there are clear and lawful reasons for so doing.
- 6. HONESTY | School and college leaders should be truthful.
- 7. LEADERSHIP | School and college leaders should exhibit these principles in their own behaviour. They should actively promote and robustly support the principles, and be willing to challenge poor behaviour wherever it occurs. Leaders include both those who are paid to lead schools and colleges and those who volunteer to govern them.

Schools and colleges serve children and young people and help them grow into fulfilled and valued citizens. As role models for the young, how we behave as leaders is as important as what we do.

Leaders should show leadership through the following personal characteristics or virtues:

- TRUST | leaders are trustworthy and reliable
 We hold trust on behalf of children and should be beyond reproach. We are honest about our motivations.
- b. WISDOM | leaders use experience, knowledge and insight We demonstrate moderation and self-awareness. We act calmly and rationally. We serve our schools and colleges with propriety and good sense.
- KINDNESS | leaders demonstrate respect, generosity of spirit, understanding and good temper
 We give difficult messages humanely where conflict is unavoidable.
- d. JUSTICE | leaders are fair and work for the good of all children
 We seek to enable all young people to lead useful, happy and
 fulfilling lives.
- SERVICE | leaders are conscientious and dutiful
 We demonstrate humility and self-control, supporting the structures, conventions and rules which safeguard quality. Our actions protect high-quality education.
- f. COURAGE | leaders work courageously in the best interests of children and young people We protect their safety and their right to a broad, effective and creative education. We hold one another to account courageously.
- OPTIMISM | leaders are positive and encouraging
 Despite difficulties and pressures,
 we are developing excellent
 education to change the world for
 the better.

3 Code of Conduct

Roles and responsibilities

- We understand the purpose of Trust governance and the role of the executive leaders.
- We accept that we have no legal authority to act individually, except when the Board has
 given us delegated authority to do so, and therefore we will only speak on behalf of Trust
 governance when we have been specifically authorised to do so.
- We accept collective responsibility for all decisions made. This means that we will not speak against majority decisions outside meetings.
- We have a duty to act fairly and without prejudice.
- We will encourage open governance and will act appropriately.
- We will consider carefully how decisions may affect the community.
- We will always be mindful of our responsibility to maintain and develop the ethos and reputation of the Trust. Our actions in respect of any one academy will reflect this.
- In making or responding to criticism or complaints we will follow the procedures established by the Trust Board.
- We will actively support and challenge the executive leaders.

- We will accept and respect the difference in roles between the executive and non-executive lines, ensuring that we work collectively for the benefit of the organisation.
- We will respect the role of the executive leaders and their responsibility for the day to day management of the organisation and avoid any actions that might undermine such arrangements.
- When formally speaking or writing in our governing role we will ensure our comments reflect current organisational policy even if they might be different to our personal views.
- When communicating in our private capacity (including online and on social media) we will be mindful of and strive to uphold the reputation of the organisation.
- We will not respond to external events or influences on an individual basis and will always work with executive leaders to determine the most appropriate response.

Commitment

- We acknowledge that accepting office involves the commitment of significant amounts of time and energy.
- We will each involve ourselves actively in the work of governance, and accept our fair share of responsibilities, including active engagement both in and outside of meetings.
- We will make full efforts to attend all meetings and where we cannot attend explain in advance why we are unable to.
- We will get to know the academy/ies well and respond to opportunities to involve ourselves in activities.
- When working with the academy in a personal capacity (i.e. as a parent or carer), we will continue to act in accordance with this Code of Conduct.
- We will consider seriously our individual and collective needs for induction, training and development, and will undertake relevant training.
- We accept that in the interests of open governance, our full names, date of appointment, terms of office, roles, attendance records and relevant business and pecuniary interests will be published on the academy's website.
- In the interests of transparency, we accept that information relating to us will be collected and logged on the DfE's national database of governors (Get Information About Schools).

Relationships

- We will strive to work as a team in which constructive working relationships are actively promoted.
- We will express views openly, courteously and respectfully in all our communications with both in and outside of meetings.

- We will support the Chair in their role of ensuring appropriate conduct both at meetings and at all times.
- We will seek to develop effective working relationships with the Trust Board, with executive leaders, staff and parents, with other relevant agencies and with the community.

Confidentiality

- We will observe complete confidentiality when matters are deemed confidential or where they concern specific members of staff or pupils, both inside and outside the academy/ies.
- We will exercise the greatest prudence at all times when discussions regarding Trust business arise outside a meeting.
- We will not reveal the details of any governance vote.
- We will ensure all confidential papers are held and disposed of appropriately.

Conflicts of interest

- We will record any pecuniary or other business interest (including those related to people we
 are connected with) that we have in connection with the business of governance in the
 Register of Business Interests, and if any such conflicted matter arises in a meeting we will
 offer to leave the meeting for the appropriate length of time.
- We accept that the Register of Business Interests will be published on the Trust's or the academy's website.
- We will also declare any conflict of loyalty at the start of any meeting should the situation arise.
- We will act in the best interests of the Trust as a whole and not as a representative of any group.

Ceasing governance activities

• We understand that the requirements relating to confidentiality will continue to apply after ceasing governance activities.

Breach of the Code

- If we believe this Code has been breached, we will raise this issue with the Chair and the Chair (or the Vice Chair if the allegation is against the Chair) will investigate and seek guidance from the Trust's Company Secretary.
- We understand that the Trust Board reserves the right to remove someone from office for breaches of this Code.

SECTION 6 – GOVERNANCE ALLOWANCES

All those involved in our governance are deemed to have understood the policy below in respect of governance allowances.

Those involved in our governance may claim appropriate recompense for certain expenses, as detailed below.

This applies to Members, Trustees and members of Local Academy Committees.

Our policy in this area has been developed in accordance with the DfE document "The School Governance (Roles, Procedures and Allowances) (England) Regulations 2013". These regulations give academy trusts the discretion to pay allowances from the Trust's budget allocation to governors for certain allowances which they incur in carrying out their duties.

Our Articles of Association state that 'a director of the academy trust/member of a local governing body may at the discretion of the board/local governing body be reimbursed from the property of the academy trust for reasonable expenses properly incurred by him or her when acting on behalf of the academy trust but excluding expenses in connection with foreign travel.'

Our Board believes that paying governance allowances, in specific categories as set out below, is important in ensuring equality of opportunity to serve for all members of the community and so is an appropriate use of academy funds.

Guidelines

Those involved in governance may claim allowances in respect of actual expenditure incurred whilst attending meetings of the Board and its committees, undertaking training and development and otherwise acting on behalf of the Trust.

They may not claim for

- actual or potential of loss of earnings
- attendance allowance.

Eligible expenses

Categories of eligible expenditure are:

- care arrangements, where these are not provided by a relative or current/former partner,
 for
 - o childcare or babysitting expenses
 - o an elderly or dependent relative
- extra costs incurred in performing their duties either because a governor has special needs or because English is not their first language
- telephone calls, photocopying and postage (although, wherever possible, these should be undertaken within the academy)
- travel
- subsistence (excluding alcohol).

Allowance rates

Rates at which allowances are payable as follows:

- Care arrangements actual costs incurred, up to £10 per hour
- Telephone calls and postage actual costs incurred
- Travel:
 - o Mileage rates in accordance with the Inland Revenue Authorised Mileage Rate, currently 45p per mile up to 10,000 miles annually and 25p per mile thereafter
 - o For public transport actual costs incurred for economy/second-class fares
- Subsistence if additional expenses are incurred because work as a governor requires taking meals (i.e. breakfast, lunch or dinner) away from your local area, reimbursement will be made for the food/non-alcoholic drink items bought on the day claimed subject to the following:
 - o One meal rate (5 hour rate) the rate may be claimed where the governor has been undertaking qualifying travel for a period of at least 5 hours and has incurred the cost of a meal. You may claim up to £5.
 - o Two meal rate (10 hour rate) the rate may be claimed where the governor has been undertaking qualifying travel for a period of at least 10 hours and has incurred the cost of a meal(s). You may claim up to £10.
 - o These allowances can be combined up to a total of £20 in any one day. For instance, the ten hour and evening meal allowance could both apply.

Criteria for claims

All claims must be submitted to the Senior Executive Assistant within three months of the expenditure's having been incurred. The latest expenses claim form is available from the Senior Executive Assistant.

Receipts must be supplied to support claims for reimbursement (e.g. bus ticket, phone bill, taxi receipt, till receipt and a fuel receipt). In the case of telephone calls, an itemised phone bill should be provided, identifying the relevant calls.

Claims for reimbursement must be agreed as justifiable by the Chair of the relevant committee before any reimbursable costs are incurred.

Claims will be subject to independent audit and governor claims may be investigated by the Chair of Trustees (or by the Finance, Audit and Risk Committee in respect of the Chair of Trustees) if they appear excessive or inconsistent.

SECTION 7 –THE QUALITY OF GOVERNANCE – CHALLENGE, SUPPORT AND INTERVENTION

We are committed to ensuring the highest standards within our governance, at all levels. This means ensuring that it is both effective and ethical, going 'above and beyond' the requirements, for example, of the DfE's Governance Handbook or our own Code of Conduct.

In common with the approach taken to all aspects of our work, we will use the evidence-based approach of Challenge, Support and Intervention to drive our governance performance.

The section outlines how we will do this, and who will be responsible for doing it.

What does 'ethical and effective governance' look like?

The elements below will be critical in determining the quality of our governance:

- 1. Competence and commitment
 - a. Do we have the right range of skills engaged?
 - b. Are people well trained and developed?
 - c. Is there the right level of commitment and engagement from those involved in governance?
 - d. Is there a regular review of the impact of governance?

2. Compliance and professionalism

- a. Does activity comply with fundamental requirements (e.g. the declarations of interest or mandatory training)?
- b. Is clerking knowledgeable and effective? Are meetings well planned, conducted and minuted?
- c. Are governance processes (e.g. exclusions, complaints) compliant with policies and legislation?

3. Relationships and communication

- a. Is there regular communication between those involved in governance and executive leaders?
- b. Is the business of governance conducted honestly and robustly in a spirit of mutual support and challenge?
- c. Are those involved in governance valued for all that they bring to the work?
- d. Is there evidence of proactive communication at all levels of governance?

4. Questioning and analysis

- a. Is information provided in a helpful and timely way?
- b. Is information appropriately questioned in a way that enables those involved in governance to form an evidence-based view of performance?
- c. Are questions responded to and acted upon by executive leaders?

5. Independent scrutiny

a. Is there significant evidence of triangulation of evidence by those involved in governance, for example through visits and the seeking out of stakeholder views?

6. Engagement and collaboration

a. Do those involved in governance work alongside others in the Trust to improve practice?

b. Is there evidence of a clear sense of accountability to our communities?

7. Purpose and impact

- a. Is there absolute clarity about the purpose of governance which is shared by all?
- b. Is there evidence that governance is having an impact and is this regularly reviewed?

Challenge

Our approach to challenge as part of the quality assurance of governance includes the following:

External challenge	The views of DfE and Ofsted in relation to our governance
	Internal audit schedule of governance review
	Commissioning late in 2020-21 of external governance review
Internal challenge	Internal Challenge Support Intervention (CSI), including the
	SDP/PTR processes, including governance Compliance audits
	in regard to statutory procedures
	Regular reviews of skills and effectiveness led by the Company
	Secretary
	Trustee level review of LGC performance and opportunities for
	observations of different levels of governance
Planning	Through the process of agreeing this document

Support

All support is firmly rooted in our vision, values and Trust Development Plan and is aligned with our unwavering commitment to collaboration and people development.

External support	Through membership of the Confederation of School Trusts,
	the NGA, the Key
	Through the provision of external training and development
	where needed
Internal support	Through the provision of guidance and easy-access materials
	such as this document and the Governance Guide
	Through bespoke training and development
	Through the support of the Company Secretary and individual
	advice and guidance
	Through the online portal (Governor Hub)
	Through informal networking and communication

Intervention

The activity of challenge and support may provide evidence of serious failures in governance leading to the need for **intervention**. In such a case, the Company Secretary may advise the Board to take action on behalf of either Members or the Board of Trustees.

This may include reviewing or removing any power or responsibility which the Board has delegated or removing individuals from positions within our governance.

This may apply especially in circumstances where serious concerns in the running of an academy (or academies) are identified, including (but not limited to) where

- insufficient progress is being made against educational targets (including where intervention by the Secretary of State is being considered or carried out)
- there has been a breakdown in the way the academy is managed or governed
- the safety of pupils or staff is threatened, including a breakdown of discipline
- there are concerns about financial matters.

Key Roles

The Members are accountable for ensuring that Trustees are performing effectively. The Company Secretary keeps this under constant review on behalf of Members and in collaboration with a wide range of external support networks, including those provided by the Confederation of School Trusts and the National Governance Association (NGA).

The **Company Secretary** is also charged by Trustees with leading the quality assurance of governance at other levels within the Trust. The Company Secretary is supported in this work by the clerk of each Local Academy Committee.

All executive leaders have responsibility for ensuring that they play their own part in challenging and supporting those involved in our governance. This applies to Headteachers in regard to LGCs and members of ELT in regard to Trustee sub-committees.

The Head of Education, Primary and Headteacher of Blue Coat School are responsible for supporting Headteachers in this work and also for ensuring there is coherence and collaboration between LGCs.

Insofar as ensuring effective governance is a part of the responsibility of all those in the executive line, the Chief Executive Officer will hold all executive leaders to account for their part in delivering our governance ambitions.

SECTON 8 – BOARD LEVEL PLANNING

Trust Board

Not all items will be considered at every meeting.

AGENE	DA
1	 Apologies Declarations of interest Minutes Matters arising Chair's action since last meeting
2	Safeguarding
3	Strategic considerations (Matters relating to Group strategy requiring consideration by whole Board)
4	 Performance (Regular review of Group KPI data) (Consideration of any high profile specific issues, such as academies in Ofsted 'inadequate' category) NO HT PRI/SEC REPORTS PRESENTED AS THESE ARE DELGATED TO LGCs
5	FARCMinutes, reports and urgent matters
6	CSOCMinutes, reports and urgent matters
7	PAPPMinutes, reports and urgent matters
8	 Corporate Matters (Matters related to 'reserved matters') (Matters related to corporate compliance)
9	Specific Matters(Matters of interest to Trustees which do not fit anywhere else)
10	Matters for Approval(Specific matters not covered elsewhere requiring a decision)
11	AOB

Trust Board sub-committees

AGENDA	
1	 Apologies Declarations of interest Minutes Matters arising Chair's action since last meeting
2	Safeguarding
3	Performance monitoring • (Regular review of agreed dataset based upon Terms of Reference and key questions)
4	 Specific Matters (Matters determined for in-depth consideration – see annual plan)
5	 Matters for Approval (Matters usually related to Trust-wide policies and compliance in accordance with the Scheme of Delegation)
12	AOB

Annual pl	Annual plan of agenda items – Board-level meetings				
Meeting	Members	Board (6x per year)	FARC (6x per year)	CSOC (3x per year)	PAPP (3x per year)
Regular review	N/A	 Trust Dev Plan (annual) Academy improvement Policies 	 Finance (Operations, Education, Income generation) Operations (Estates, ICT, Procurement) Pupil numbers Grants Risk register Safeguarding data Health & Safety data Compliance Data (complaints, data protection) Internal audit reviews Policies 	 Achievement and Progress Behaviour and Attendance Exclusions Ofsted monitoring SDP and PTR reports Policies 	 HR data CPD data Policies
1		 Appoint Chair and Vice Chair Declarations of Interest Sub-committee membership 	 Capital works impact Schedule of procurement contracts & Service Level Agreements Sign off annual accounts and management letter Review audit findings Safeguarding 	 Performance 2020-21 Predictions for 2021-22 Academy SDPs Academy pupil premium strategies Academy SEN reports Academy PE and Sports premium strategies Trust Academy Categorisation 	 Pay progression Professional development

Meeting	Members	Board	FARC (6x per year)	CSOC (3x per year)	PAPP (3x per year)
2	 AGM review accounts Annual report Confirm external auditors 	 Skills audit analysis and development plan Annual report Audit and management letter Sign off ESFA submission 	 Audited financial statements from ESFA ICT strategy Data protection Cybersecurity Health and Safety 	 Trust SEND profile summary Trust Pupil Premium profile and funding Year 7 catch up spend COVID catch up spend Data drop 1 Stakeholder views analysis 	 Review of professional development conversations CPD
3		Admissions Policy	 AFH must do review Scope of internal audit Complaints Ethical culture ToRs for following year 	 Deep dives as determines Data Drop 2 End of year predictions Staffing overview ToRs for following year 	WellbeingToRs for following year
4			 Proposed draft budget for future years Asset management strategy Approval of capital allocation plan 		
5		•	Environmental impactCapital works proposals		

Annual pla	Annual plan of agenda items – Board-level meetings				
Meeting	Members	Board	FARC (6x per year)	CSOC (3x per year)	PAPP (3x per year)
6		 Approve budget Approve governance model, Scheme of Delegation and ToRs Statutory policies for following year 	ToRs for following year		

SECTION 9 – STANDARD LGC AGENDA

A C E N I D A	
AGENDA	A - LGC
1	 Apologies Declarations of interest Minutes Matters arising MEETING 1 ONLY: formal business interest forms, skills audit, mandatory training safeguarding, data protection, induction of new governors, role of LGC, Chair and Vice Chair
2	SafeguardingReview any urgent issues (verbal)Safeguarding report
3	 Performance monitoring Headteacher's Report – review and challenge and determine any areas (e.g. subjects or matters such as attendance) that you would like to investigate further: a relevant middle or senior leader could produce a report and come to the next meeting, and a governor could carry out a 'themed visit' to inform this Review academy risk register
4	 Specific matters (ensure there is consideration of both executive input and evidence from other sources) Key areas determined for 'deep dives' AUTUMN TERM: Review pupil premium impact and impact of sports funding (statutory requirement) SUMMER TERM: Review academy SEND activity ANNUALLY: Review staff wellbeing and pupil enrichment ANNUALLY: Specific focus on EYFS (if primary) and sixth form (if needed) ANNUALLY: Review of finance and operations activity within the academy
5	Community and stakeholder engagement Consideration of ways in which the LGC is engaging with the local community to provide feedback to the academy or to develop its reputation
6	Policies and compliance Review compliance with Trust-wide policies Review academy complaints activity
7	Communication • Determination of any key issues to communicate
8	AoB
L	

Glossary of Acronyms

- Annual General Meeting, convened by the Trust's Members AGM CFO Chief Executive Officer (of the Trust), also Accounting Officer CFO Chief Financial Officer (of the Trust) CSI Challenge, Support and Intervention – the Trust's regular programme of performance monitoring meetings in regard to each academy (additional letters signify different types of CSI: ECSI (education), FCSI (finance), OCSI (operational), SCSI (safeguarding), GCSI (governance)) CSOC Curriculum, Standards & Outcomes Committee, sub-committee of the Trust Board responsible for the monitoring and oversight of educational performance DfF Department for Education, the Government department with overall responsibility for national educational performance ADP Each academy's annual development plan ELT Executive Leadership Team, senior executive team for the Trust ESFA Education and Skills Funding Agency, the arm's length DfE body responsible for the allocation and monitoring of funding to the Trust FAR Full Academy Review, the Trust's annual peer-to-peer quality assessment of each academy FARC Finance, Audit and Risk Committee, sub-committee of the Trust Board responsible for the
- IET Inspire Education Trust ('the Trust')
- LGC Local Governor Committee, sub-committee of the Trust Board at academy level
- PAPP Pay and People Performance Committee, sub-committee of the Trust Board responsible for the monitoring and oversight of people-related matters

monitoring and oversight of financial, operational performance and management of risk

- PTR Primary Trust Review
- SIP School Improvement Plan
- SLT Senior Leadership Team, within an academy, led by the academy Headteacher